



## VARIABLE TIME-SCALE STREAMING FOR MULTIMEDIA TRANSMISSION OVER IP NETWORKS (WedPmOR6)

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\* Abstract :

This paper presents an analysis of a rate adaptive multimedia streaming technique according to which rate changes are obtained by varying the inter–packet transmission interval, rather than altering the source coding rate. Instead of constraining the transmitter to operate in real–time, the time scale of the proposed packet scheduler can vary between zero when the network is congested, to as faster than real–time as the channel bandwidth allows when the network is lightly loaded. Simulation results comparing a TCP–friendly test implementation of the variable time–scale streaming (VTSS) approach with an ideal source rate–adaptive technique – whose performance represents the upper bound of any transmission system based on source rate adaptation – show that the VTSS approach delivers higher perceptual quality (up to 1.2 dB PSNR in the considered scenario) and reduced quality fluctuations, for a wide range of standard video sequences. The gains are even more pronounced when the proposed technique is compared to constant bit–rate transmission.